

# Package ‘NetSimR’

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**Type** Package

**Title** Actuarial Functions for Non-Life Insurance Modelling

**Version** 0.1.5

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**Description** Assists actuaries and other insurance modellers in pricing, reserving and capital modelling for non-life insurance and reinsurance modelling. Provides functions that help model excess levels, capping and pure Incurred but not reported claims (pure IBNR).

Includes capped mean, exposure curves and increased limit factor curves (ILFs) for LogNormal, Gamma, Pareto, Sliced LogNormal-Pareto and Sliced Gamma-Pareto distributions.

Includes mean, probability density function (pdf), cumulative probability function (cdf) and inverse cumulative probability function for Sliced LogNormal-Pareto and Sliced Gamma-Pareto distributions.

Includes calculating pure IBNR exposure with LogNormal and Gamma distribution for reporting delay.

Includes three shiny tools, one to simulate insurance claims applying reinsurance structures, fit generalised linear models and fit claims frequency or severity distributions.

Methods used in the package refer to

Free for All by Yiannis Parizas (2023) <<https://www.theactuary.com/2023/03/02/free-all>>;

Escaping the triangle by Yiannis Parizas (2019) <<https://www.theactuary.com/features/2019/06/2019/06/05/escaping-triangle>>;

Take to excess by Yiannis Parizas (2019) <<https://www.theactuary.com/features/2019/03/2019/03/06/taken-excess>>.

**License** GPL-3

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---

`apply_deductible_limit`  
*Apply a deductible and limit to claims*

---

### Description

Apply a deductible and limit to claims

### Usage

```
apply_deductible_limit(  
  gross_claims_data,  
  reinsurance_structure,  
  deductible,  
  limit  
)
```

### Arguments

`gross_claims_data` A vector of Claims.

`reinsurance_structure` The chosen reinsurance structure. Options are: 'No Reinsurance Structure', 'Unlimited Layer', 'Limited Layer', 'Exclude Layer'.

`deductible` The deductible of the reinsurance structure.

`limit` The limit of the reinsurance structure.

### Value

The ceded claims for the structure, with the chosen deductible and limit.

**Examples**

```

apply_deductible_limit(c(100, 50, 20), 'Limited Layer', 40, 20)
apply_deductible_limit(c(100, 50, 20), 'Limited Layer', 10, 30)

```

---

```

apply_severity_cap      Apply severity cap function

```

---

**Description**

Apply severity cap function

**Usage**

```

apply_severity_cap(claims, severity_cap_boolean, severity_cap_amount)

```

**Arguments**

claims            A vector of Claims.  
severity\_cap\_boolean    A variable that if true, the function will cap the claims, otherwise will just return them.  
severity\_cap\_amount    The claim cap value.

**Value**

If severity\_cap\_boolean is true, then will return the minimum of severity\_cap\_amount or claims otherwise will return claims. The operation is vectorised.

---

```

distributionClass-class
The class of the distribution objects

```

---

**Description**

The class of the distribution objects

---

`distribution_fitting_tool_Server`*Server function for the Distribution Fitting tool application*

---

**Description**

Server function for the Distribution Fitting tool application

**Usage**

```
distribution_fitting_tool_Server(input, output, session)
```

**Arguments**

<code>input</code>	Input for the server function.
<code>output</code>	Output for the server function.
<code>session</code>	Session for the server function.

**Value**

Returns server rendering for the shiny application.

---

`distribution_fitting_tool_UI`*UI file for the Shiny glm fitting tool*

---

**Description**

UI file for the Shiny glm fitting tool

**Usage**

```
distribution_fitting_tool_UI
```

**Format**

An object of class `shiny.tag.list` (inherits from `list`) of length 4.

**Value**

Returns the UI code for the shiny application.

---

dSlicedGammaPareto	<i>The probability density function (pdf) of a Sliced Gamma Pareto severity distribution</i>
--------------------	--

---

### Description

The probability density function (pdf) of a Sliced Gamma Pareto severity distribution

### Usage

```
dSlicedGammaPareto(x, GShape, GRate, SlicePoint, PShape)
```

### Arguments

x	A positive real number - the claim amount where the probability density function (pdf) will be evaluated.
GShape	A positive real number - the shape parameter of the attritional Claim Severity's Gamma distribution.
GRate	A positive real number - the rate parameter of the attritional Claim Severity's Gamma distribution.
SlicePoint	A positive real number - the slice point and the scale parameter of the tail Claim Severity's Pareto distribution.
PShape	A positive real number - the shape parameter of the tail Claim Severity's Pareto distribution.

### Value

The value of the probability density function (pdf) at x with an attritional claim Gamma distribution with parameters GShape and GRate and a large claim Pareto distribution with parameters SlicePoint and PShape.

### Examples

```
dSlicedGammaPareto(3000,1,0.0005,1000,1.2)
dSlicedGammaPareto(1000,1.1,0.0006,2000,1.6)
dSlicedGammaPareto(2000,1.2,0.0004,3000,1.4)
```

---

dSlicedLNormPareto	<i>The probability density function (pdf) of a Sliced LogNormal Pareto severity distribution</i>
--------------------	--

---

**Description**

The probability density function (pdf) of a Sliced LogNormal Pareto severity distribution

**Usage**

```
dSlicedLNormPareto(x, mu, sigma, SlicePoint, shape)
```

**Arguments**

x	A positive real number - the claim amount where the probability density function (pdf) will be evaluated.
mu	A real number - the first parameter of the attritional Claim Severity's LogNormal distribution.
sigma	A positive real number - the second parameter of the attritional Claim Severity's LogNormal distribution.
SlicePoint	A positive real number - the slice point and the scale parameter of the Claim Severity's Pareto distribution.
shape	A positive real number - the shape parameter of the Claim Severity's Pareto distribution.

**Value**

The value of the probability density function (pdf) at x with an attritional claim LogNormal distribution with parameters mu and sigma and a large claim Pareto distribution with parameters SlicePoint and shape.

**Examples**

```
dSlicedLNormPareto(1200,6,1.5,1000,1.2)  
dSlicedLNormPareto(4000,7,1.6,3000,1.4)
```

---

erf	<i>Error function</i>
-----	-----------------------

---

**Description**

Error function

**Usage**

erf(x)

**Arguments**

x	A real number.
---	----------------

**Value**

The value of the error function at x.

**Examples**

```
erf(0.1)
erf(0.5)
```

---

ExposureCurveGamma	<i>Exposure Curve from a Gamma severity distribution</i>
--------------------	--

---

**Description**

Exposure Curve from a Gamma severity distribution

**Usage**

ExposureCurveGamma(x, shape, rate)

**Arguments**

x	A positive real number - the claim amount where the exposure curve will be evaluated.
shape	A positive real number - the shape parameter of the Claim Severity's Gamma distribution.
rate	A positive real number - the rate parameter of the Claim Severity's Gamma distribution.



**Value**

The value of the Exposure curve at x with Claim Severity from a Gamma distribution with parameters shape and rate.

**Examples**

```
ExposureCurveGamma(700,1,0.0005)
ExposureCurveGamma(1000,1.5,0.0006)
```

---

ExposureCurveLNorm	<i>Exposure Curve from LogNormal a severity distribution</i>
--------------------	--

---

**Description**

Exposure Curve from LogNormal a severity distribution

**Usage**

```
ExposureCurveLNorm(x, mu, sigma)
```

**Arguments**

x	A positive real number - the claim amount where the exposure curve will be evaluated.
mu	A real number - the first parameter of the Claim Severity's LogNormal distribution.
sigma	A positive real number - the second parameter of the Claim Severity's LogNormal distribution.

**Value**

The value of the Exposure curve at x with Claim Severity from a LogNormal distribution with parameters mu and sigma.

**Examples**

```
ExposureCurveLNorm(2000,6,1.5)
ExposureCurveLNorm(1000,5,1.6)
```

---

ExposureCurvePareto     *Exposure Curve from a Pareto severity distribution*

---

**Description**

Exposure Curve from a Pareto severity distribution

**Usage**

ExposureCurvePareto(x, scale, shape)

**Arguments**

x	A positive real number - the claim amount where the exposure curve will be evaluated.
scale	A positive real number - the scale parameter of the Claim Severity's Pareto distribution.
shape	A positive real number - the shape parameter of the Claim Severity's Pareto distribution.

**Value**

The value of the Exposure curve at x with Claim Severity from a Pareto distribution with parameters scale and shape.

**Examples**

```
ExposureCurvePareto(700,500,1.2)
ExposureCurvePareto(20000,200,1.1)
```

---

ExposureCurveSlicedGammaPareto  
                                   *Exposure Curve from a Sliced Gamma Pareto severity distribution*

---

**Description**

Exposure Curve from a Sliced Gamma Pareto severity distribution

**Usage**

ExposureCurveSlicedGammaPareto(x, GShape, GRate, SlicePoint, PShape)

**Arguments**

x	A positive real number - the claim amount where the exposure curve will be evaluated.
GShape	A positive real number - the shape parameter of the Claim Severity's Gamma distribution.
GRate	A positive real number - the rate parameter of the Claim Severity's Gamma distribution.
SlicePoint	A positive real number - the slice point and the scale parameter of the Claim Severity's Pareto distribution.
PShape	A positive real number - the shape parameter of the Claim Severity's Pareto distribution.

**Value**

The value of the Exposure curve at x with an attritional claim Gamma distribution with parameters GShape and GRate and a large claim Pareto distribution with parameters SlicePoint and PShape.

**Examples**

```
ExposureCurveSlicedGammaPareto(3000,1,0.0005,1000,1.2)
ExposureCurveSlicedGammaPareto(1000,1.1,0.0006,2000,1.6)
ExposureCurveSlicedGammaPareto(2000,1.2,0.0004,3000,1.4)
```

---

ExposureCurveSlicedLNormPareto

*Exposure Curve from a Sliced LogNormal Pareto severity distribution*

---

**Description**

Exposure Curve from a Sliced LogNormal Pareto severity distribution

**Usage**

```
ExposureCurveSlicedLNormPareto(x, mu, sigma, SlicePoint, shape)
```

**Arguments**

x	A positive real number - the claim amount where the exposure curve will be evaluated.
mu	A real number - the first parameter of the attritional Claim Severity's LogNormal distribution.
sigma	A positive real number - the second parameter of the attritional Claim Severity's LogNormal distribution.
SlicePoint	A positive real number - the slice point and the scale parameter of the tail Claim Severity's Pareto distribution.
shape	A positive real number - the shape parameter of the tail Claim Severity's Pareto distribution.

**Value**

The value of the Exposure curve at  $x$  with an attritional claim LogNormal distribution with parameters  $\mu$  and  $\sigma$  and a large claim Pareto distribution with parameters `SlicePoint` and `shape`.

**Examples**

```
ExposureCurveSlicedLNormPareto(1200,6,1.5,1000,1.2)
ExposureCurveSlicedLNormPareto(4000,7,1.6,3000,1.4)
```

---

`freq_dist_options`      *A vector with the frequency distribution objects*

---

**Description**

A vector with the frequency distribution objects

**Usage**

```
freq_dist_options
```

**Format**

An object of class `list` of length 4.

**Value**

The frequency distribution objects.

---

`freq_dist_parameter_placeholders`  
*A data frame with the frequency distribution parameter placeholders*

---

**Description**

A data frame with the frequency distribution parameter placeholders

**Usage**

```
freq_dist_parameter_placeholders
```

**Format**

An object of class `data.frame` with 2 rows and 2 columns.

**Value**

The frequency distribution parameter placeholders.

---

GammaCappedMean	<i>Gamma capped mean</i>
-----------------	--------------------------

---

**Description**

Gamma capped mean

**Usage**

```
GammaCappedMean(cap, shape, rate)
```

**Arguments**

cap	A positive real number - the claim severity cap.
shape	A positive real number - the shape parameter of the Claim Severity's Gamma distribution.
rate	A positive real number - the rate parameter of the Claim Severity's Gamma distribution.

**Value**

The mean of the claim severity capped at cap with a Gamma distribution with parameters shape and rate.

**Examples**

```
GammaCappedMean(700, 1, 0.0005)  
GammaCappedMean(1000, 1.5, 0.0006)
```

---

GLMFittingToolServer	<i>Server function for the GLM Fitting tool application</i>
----------------------	---

---

**Description**

Server function for the GLM Fitting tool application

**Usage**

```
GLMFittingToolServer(input, output, session)
```

**Arguments**

input	Input for the server function.
output	Output for the server function.
session	Session for the server function.

**Value**

Returns server rendering for the shiny application.

---

GLMFittingToolUI	<i>UI file for the Shiny glm fitting tool</i>
------------------	---

---

**Description**

UI file for the Shiny glm fitting tool

**Usage**

```
GLMFittingToolUI
```

**Format**

An object of class shiny.tag.list (inherits from list) of length 4.

**Value**

Returns the UI code for the shiny application.

---

IGamma	<i>Lower incomplete gamma function</i>
--------	--

---

**Description**

Lower incomplete gamma function

**Usage**

```
IGamma(a, x)
```

**Arguments**

a	A positive real number.
x	A positive real number.

**Value**

The value of the lower incomplete gamma function at x with shape parameter a.

**Examples**

```
IGamma(1, 1)
IGamma(0.1, 2)
```

---

ILFGamma	<i>Increased Limit Factor Curve from a Gamma severity distribution</i>
----------	--

---

**Description**

Increased Limit Factor Curve from a Gamma severity distribution

**Usage**

ILFGamma(xLow, xHigh, shape, rate)

**Arguments**

xLow	A positive real number - the claim amount where the Increased Limit Factor Curve will be evaluated from.
xHigh	A positive real number - the claim amount where the Increased Limit Factor Curve will be evaluated to.
shape	A positive real number - the shape parameter of the Claim Severity's Gamma distribution.
rate	A positive real number - the rate parameter of the Claim Severity's Gamma distribution.

**Value**

The value of the Increased Limit Factor curve from xLow to xHigh with Claim Severity from a Gamma distribution with parameters shape and rate.

**Examples**

```
ILFGamma(1000,700,1,0.0005)
ILFGamma(1200,1000,1.5,0.0006)
```

---

ILFLNorm	<i>Increased Limit Factor Curve from a LogNormal severity distribution</i>
----------	--

---

**Description**

Increased Limit Factor Curve from a LogNormal severity distribution

**Usage**

ILFLNorm(xLow, xHigh, mu, sigma)

**Arguments**

xLow	A positive real number - the claim amount where the Increased Limit Factor Curve will be evaluated from.
xHigh	A positive real number - the claim amount where the Increased Limit Factor Curve will be evaluated to.
mu	A real number - the first parameter of the Claim Severity's LogNormal distribution.
sigma	A positive real number - the second parameter of the Claim Severity's LogNormal distribution.

**Value**

The value of the Increased Limit Factor curve from xLow to xHigh with Claim Severity from a LogNormal distribution with parameters mu and sigma.

**Examples**

```
ILFLNorm(1000,2000,6,1.5)
ILFLNorm(1000,1500,5,1.6)
```

---

ILFPareto

---

*Increased Limit Factor Curve from a Pareto severity distribution*


---

**Description**

Increased Limit Factor Curve from a Pareto severity distribution

**Usage**

```
ILFPareto(xLow, xHigh, scale, shape)
```

**Arguments**

xLow	A positive real number - the claim amount where the Increased Limit Factor Curve will be evaluated from.
xHigh	A positive real number - the claim amount where the Increased Limit Factor Curve will be evaluated to.
scale	A positive real number - the scale parameter of the Claim Severity's Pareto distribution.
shape	A positive real number - the shape parameter of the Claim Severity's Pareto distribution.

**Value**

The value of the Increased Limit Factor curve from xLow to xHigh with Claim Severity from a Pareto distribution with parameters scale and shape.



**Examples**

```
ILFPareto(700,1200,500,1.2)
ILFPareto(1200,20000,200,1.1)
```

---

ILFSlicedGammaPareto    *Increased Limit Factor Curve from a Sliced Gamma Pareto severity distribution*

---

**Description**

Increased Limit Factor Curve from a Sliced Gamma Pareto severity distribution

**Usage**

```
ILFSlicedGammaPareto(xLow, xHigh, GShape, GRate, SlicePoint, PShape)
```

**Arguments**

xLow	A positive real number - the claim amount where the Limit Factor Curve will be evaluated from.
xHigh	A positive real number - the claim amount where the Limit Factor Curve will be evaluated to.
GShape	A positive real number - the shape parameter of the attritional Claim Severity's Gamma distribution.
GRate	A positive real number - the rate parameter of the attritional Claim Severity's Gamma distribution.
SlicePoint	A positive real number - the slice point and the scale parameter of the tail Claim Severity's Pareto distribution.
PShape	A positive real number - the shape parameter of the tail Claim Severity's Pareto distribution.

**Value**

The value of the Increased Limit Factor curve from xLow to xHigh with an attritional claim Gamma distribution with parameters GShape and GRate and a large claim Pareto distribution with parameters SlicePoint and PShape.

**Examples**

```
ILFSlicedGammaPareto(2000,3000,1,0.0005,1000,1.2)
ILFSlicedGammaPareto(800,1000,1.1,0.0006,2000,1.6)
ILFSlicedGammaPareto(1200,2000,1.2,0.0004,3000,1.4)
```

---

ILFSlicedLNormPareto *Increased Limit Factor Curve from a Sliced LogNormal Pareto severity distribution*

---

### Description

Increased Limit Factor Curve from a Sliced LogNormal Pareto severity distribution

### Usage

ILFSlicedLNormPareto(xLow, xHigh, mu, sigma, SlicePoint, shape)

### Arguments

xLow	A positive real number - the claim amount where the Limit Factor Curve will be evaluated from.
xHigh	A positive real number - the claim amount where the Limit Factor Curve will be evaluated to.
mu	A real number - the first parameter of the attritional Claim Severity's LogNormal distribution.
sigma	A positive real number - the second parameter of the attritional Claim Severity's LogNormal distribution.
SlicePoint	A positive real number - the slice point and the scale parameter of the tail Claim Severity's Pareto distribution.
shape	A positive real number - the shape parameter of the tail Claim Severity's Pareto distribution.

### Value

The value of the Increased Limit Factor curve from xLow to xHigh with an attritional claim LogNormal distribution with parameters mu and sigma and a large claim Pareto distribution with parameters SlicePoint and shape.

### Examples

```
ILFSlicedLNormPareto(800,1200,6,1.5,1000,1.2)
ILFSlicedLNormPareto(2000,4000,7,1.6,3000,1.4)
```

---

LNormCappedMean	<i>Lognormal capped mean</i>
-----------------	------------------------------

---

**Description**

Lognormal capped mean

**Usage**

```
LNormCappedMean(cap, mu, sigma)
```

**Arguments**

cap	A positive real number - the claim severity cap.
mu	A real number - the first parameter of the Claim Severity's LogNormal distribution.
sigma	A positive real number - the second parameter of the Claim Severity's LogNormal distribution.

**Value**

The mean of the claim severity capped at cap with a LogNormal distribution with parameters mu and sigma.

**Examples**

```
LNormCappedMean(2000,6,1.5)
LNormCappedMean(1000,5,1.6)
```

---

```
max_number_of_pareto_slices
```

*Parameter to set the maximum number of pareto slices*

---

**Description**

Parameter to set the maximum number of pareto slices

**Usage**

```
max_number_of_pareto_slices
```

**Format**

An object of class numeric of length 1.

**Value**

The the maximum number of Pareto Slices.

---

NetSimR	<i>NetSimR: A non-life insurance package for computing various statistics.</i>
---------	--

---

## Description

The NetSimR package provides three categories of functions:

1. Capped means, Exposure and ILF curve from various severity distributions
2. Pure IBNR and UPR earned periods
3. Sliced distributions

### NetSimR mean functions

[SlicedGammaParetoMean](#) [SlicedLNormParetoMean](#)

### NetSimR capped mean functions

[GammaCappedMean](#) [LNormCappedMean](#) [ParetoCappedMean](#) [SlicedGammaParetoCappedMean](#) [SlicedLNormParetoCappedMean](#)

### NetSimR exposure curve functions

[ExposureCurveGamma](#) [ExposureCurveLNorm](#) [ExposureCurvePareto](#) [ExposureCurveSlicedGammaPareto](#)  
[ExposureCurveSlicedLNormPareto](#)

### NetSimR ILF curve functions

[ILFGamma](#) [ILFLNorm](#) [ILFPareto](#) [ILFSlicedGammaPareto](#) [ILFSlicedLNormPareto](#)

### NetSimR pure IBNR functions

[PureIBNRGamma](#) [PureIBNRLNorm](#)

### NetSimR Sliced distribution functions

[dSlicedGammaPareto](#) [dSlicedLNormPareto](#) [pSlicedGammaPareto](#) [pSlicedLNormPareto](#) [qSlicedGammaPareto](#)  
[qSlicedLNormPareto](#)

---

ParetoCappedMean      *Pareto capped mean*

---

**Description**

Pareto capped mean

**Usage**

ParetoCappedMean(cap, scale, shape)

**Arguments**

cap	A positive real number - the claim severity cap.
scale	A positive real number - the scale parameter of the Claim Severity's Pareto distribution.
shape	A positive real number - the shape parameter of the Claim Severity's Pareto distribution.

**Value**

The mean of the claim severity capped at cap with a Pareto distribution with parameters scale and shape.

**Examples**

```
ParetoCappedMean(600,200,1.2)
ParetoCappedMean(800,100,1)
ParetoCappedMean(1000,500,0.8)
```

---

ParetoCappedMeanCalc      *Pareto capped mean intermediary calculation*

---

**Description**

Pareto capped mean intermediary calculation

**Usage**

ParetoCappedMeanCalc(cap, scale, shape)

**Arguments**

cap	A positive real number - the claim severity cap.
scale	A positive real number - the scale parameter of the Claim Severity's Pareto distribution.
shape	A positive real number - the shape parameter of the Claim Severity's Pareto distribution.

**Value**

An interim calculation for the mean of the claim severity capped at cap with a Pareto distribution with parameters scale and shape.

**Examples**

```
ParetoCappedMeanCalc(800,100,1.1)
ParetoCappedMeanCalc(1000,500,0.9)
```

---

pSlicedGammaPareto	<i>The cumulative density function (cdf) of a Sliced Gamma-Pareto severity distribution</i>
--------------------	---

---

**Description**

The cumulative density function (cdf) of a Sliced Gamma-Pareto severity distribution

**Usage**

```
pSlicedGammaPareto(x, GShape, GRate, SlicePoint, PShape)
```

**Arguments**

x	A positive real number - the claim amount where the cumulative density function (cdf) will be evaluated.
GShape	A positive real number - the shape parameter of the attritional Claim Severity's Gamma distribution.
GRate	A positive real number - the rate parameter of the attritional Claim Severity's Gamma distribution.
SlicePoint	A positive real number - the slice point and the scale parameter of the tail Claim Severity's Pareto distribution.
PShape	A positive real number - the shape parameter of the tail Claim Severity's Pareto distribution.

**Value**

The value of the cumulative density function (cdf) at x with an attritional claim Gamma distribution with parameters GShape and GRate and a large claim Pareto distribution with parameters SlicePoint and PShape.

**Examples**

```
pSlicedGammaPareto(3000,1,0.0005,1000,1.2)
pSlicedGammaPareto(1000,1.1,0.0006,2000,1.6)
pSlicedGammaPareto(2000,1.2,0.0004,3000,1.4)
```

---

pSlicedLNormPareto      *The cumulative density function (cdf) of a Sliced LogNormal Pareto severity distribution*

---

**Description**

The cumulative density function (cdf) of a Sliced LogNormal Pareto severity distribution

**Usage**

```
pSlicedLNormPareto(x, mu, sigma, SlicePoint, shape)
```

**Arguments**

x	A positive real number - the claim amount where the cumulative density function (cdf) will be evaluated.
mu	A real number - the first parameter of the attritional Claim Severity's LogNormal distribution.
sigma	A positive real number - the second parameter of the attritional Claim Severity's LogNormal distribution.
SlicePoint	A positive real number - the slice point and the scale parameter of the tail Claim Severity's Pareto distribution.
shape	A positive real number - the shape parameter of the tail Claim Severity's Pareto distribution.

**Value**

The value of the cumulative density function (cdf) at x with an attritional claim LogNormal distribution with parameters mu and sigma and a large claim Pareto distribution with parameters SlicePoint and shape.

**Examples**

```
pSlicedLNormPareto(1200,6,1.5,1000,1.2)
pSlicedLNormPareto(4000,7,1.6,3000,1.4)
```

---

 PureIBNRGamma

*Pure IBNR exposure from a Gamma reporting delay distribution*


---

### Description

Pure IBNR exposure from a Gamma reporting delay distribution

### Usage

```
PureIBNRGamma(IncDate, ExpDate, ValDate, shape, rate)
```

### Arguments

IncDate	A date - the inception date of the period.
ExpDate	A date - the expiry date of the period. Must be greater than inception date.
ValDate	A date - the valuation date.
shape	A positive real number - the shape parameter of the reporting delay's Gamma distribution.
rate	A positive real number - the rate parameter of the reporting delay's Gamma distribution.

### Value

Unearned and Pure IBNR exposure in days and as a percentage of the period's duration, where the reporting delay has a Gamma distribution with parameters shape and rate.

### Examples

```
Dates = data.frame(
  inceptionDate = c("01/01/2006", "01/07/2006", "01/01/2007")
  ,expiryDate = c("31/12/2006", "30/06/2007", "31/12/2007")
)

Dates$inceptionDate<-as.POSIXct(Dates$inceptionDate, format="%d/%m/%Y")

Dates$expiryDate<-as.POSIXct(Dates$expiryDate, format="%d/%m/%Y")

ValuationDate<-as.POSIXct("30/10/2007", format="%d/%m/%Y")

PureIBNRGamma(Dates$inceptionDate,Dates$expiryDate,ValuationDate,7,0.15)
```



---

PureIBNRLNorm	<i>Pure IBNR exposure from a LogNormal reporting delay distribution</i>
---------------	---

---

**Description**

Pure IBNR exposure from a LogNormal reporting delay distribution

**Usage**

```
PureIBNRLNorm(IncDate, ExpDate, ValDate, mu, sigma)
```

**Arguments**

IncDate	A date - the inception date of the period.
ExpDate	A date - the expiry date of the period. Must be greater than inception date.
ValDate	A date - the valuation date.
mu	A real number - the first parameter of the reporting delay's LogNormal distribution.
sigma	A positive real number - the second parameter of the reporting delay's LogNormal distribution.

**Value**

Unearned and Pure IBNR exposure in days and as a percentage of the period's duration, where the reporting delay has a LogNormal distribution with parameters mu and sigma.

**Examples**

```
Dates = data.frame(
  inceptionDate = c("01/01/2006", "01/07/2006", "01/01/2007")
  ,expiryDate = c("31/12/2006", "30/06/2007", "31/12/2007")
)

Dates$inceptionDate<-as.POSIXct(Dates$inceptionDate, format="%d/%m/%Y")

Dates$expiryDate<-as.POSIXct(Dates$expiryDate, format="%d/%m/%Y")

ValuationDate<-as.POSIXct("30/10/2007", format="%d/%m/%Y")

PureIBNRLNorm(Dates$inceptionDate,Dates$expiryDate,ValuationDate,4,1.5)
```

---

qSlicedGammaPareto	<i>The inverse cumulative density function of a Sliced Gamma Pareto severity distribution</i>
--------------------	---

---

### Description

The inverse cumulative density function of a Sliced Gamma Pareto severity distribution

### Usage

```
qSlicedGammaPareto(q, GShape, GRate, SlicePoint, PShape)
```

### Arguments

q	A real number between 0 and 1 - the probability where the inverse cumulative density function will be evaluated.
GShape	A positive real number - the shape parameter of the attritional Claim Severity's Gamma distribution.
GRate	A positive real number - the rate parameter of the attritional Claim Severity's Gamma distribution.
SlicePoint	A positive real number - the slice point and the scale parameter of the tail Claim Severity's Pareto distribution.
PShape	A positive real number - the shape parameter of the tail Claim Severity's Pareto distribution.

### Value

The value of the inverse cumulative density function at q with an attritional claim Gamma distribution with parameters GShape and GRate and a large claim Pareto distribution with parameters SlicePoint and PShape.

### Examples

```
qSlicedGammaPareto(0.5,1,0.0005,1000,1.2)
qSlicedGammaPareto(0.2,1.1,0.0006,2000,1.6)
qSlicedGammaPareto(0.8,1.2,0.0004,3000,1.4)
```

---

qSlicedLNormPareto	<i>The inverse cumulative density function of a Sliced LogNormal Pareto severity distribution</i>
--------------------	---

---

**Description**

The inverse cumulative density function of a Sliced LogNormal Pareto severity distribution

**Usage**

```
qSlicedLNormPareto(q, mu, sigma, SlicePoint, shape)
```

**Arguments**

q	A real number between 0 and 1 - the probability where the inverse cumulative density function will be evaluated.
mu	A real number - the first parameter of the attritional Claim Severity's LogNormal distribution.
sigma	A positive real number - the second parameter of the attritional Claim Severity's LogNormal distribution.
SlicePoint	A positive real number - the slice point and the scale parameter of the tail Claim Severity's Pareto distribution.
shape	A positive real number - the shape parameter of the tail Claim Severity's Pareto distribution.

**Value**

The value of the inverse cumulative density function at q with an attritional claim LogNormal distribution with parameters mu and sigma and a large claim Pareto distribution with parameters SlicePoint and shape.

**Examples**

```
qSlicedLNormPareto(0.5,6,1.5,1000,1.2)
qSlicedLNormPareto(0.7,7,1.6,3000,1.4)
```

---

reinsurance\_structures\_options

*A vector with the reinsurance structure options*

---

### Description

A vector with the reinsurance structure options

### Usage

reinsurance\_structures\_options

### Format

An object of class character of length 4.

### Value

The reinsurance structure options

---

rpareto

*Random Pareto generator*

---

### Description

Random Pareto generator

### Usage

rpareto(n, alpha, x\_m)

### Arguments

n	Number of values to generate.
alpha	A positive real number. Alpha parameter of the Pareto distribution.
x_m	A positive real number. The minimum value for the Pareto distribution.

### Value

A vector of n random Pareto variables with parameters alpha and x\_m.

---

run\_shiny\_distribution\_fitting\_tool  
*A function to run the glm fitting tool application*

---

**Description**

A function to run the glm fitting tool application

**Usage**

run\_shiny\_distribution\_fitting\_tool()

**Value**

Opens the glm fitting tool application

---

run\_shiny\_glm\_fitting\_tool  
*A function to run the glm fitting tool application*

---

**Description**

A function to run the glm fitting tool application

**Usage**

run\_shiny\_glm\_fitting\_tool()

**Value**

Opens the glm fitting tool application

---

run\_shiny\_simulator *A function to run the shiny simulator application*

---

**Description**

A function to run the shiny simulator application

**Usage**

run\_shiny\_simulator()

**Value**

Opens the shiny simulator application

---

sev_dist_options	<i>A vector with the severity distribution objects</i>
------------------	--

---

**Description**

A vector with the severity distribution objects

**Usage**

```
sev_dist_options
```

**Format**

An object of class `list` of length 6.

**Value**

The severity distribution objects.

---

sev_dist_parameter_placeholders	<i>A data frame with the severity distribution parameter placeholders</i>
---------------------------------	---

---

**Description**

A data frame with the severity distribution parameter placeholders

**Usage**

```
sev_dist_parameter_placeholders
```

**Format**

An object of class `data.frame` with 2 rows and 2 columns.

**Value**

The severity distribution parameter placeholders.

---

`shiny_simulator_server`*Server function for the Shiny Simulator application*

---

**Description**

Server function for the Shiny Simulator application

**Usage**

```
shiny_simulator_server(input, output, session)
```

**Arguments**

<code>input</code>	Input for the server function.
<code>output</code>	Output for the server function.
<code>session</code>	Session for the server function.

**Value**

Returns server rendering for the shiny application.

---

`shiny_simulator_ui`*UI file for the Shiny GLM Fitting Tool*

---

**Description**

UI file for the Shiny GLM Fitting Tool

**Usage**

```
shiny_simulator_ui
```

**Format**

An object of class `shiny.tag.list` (inherits from `list`) of length 4.

**Value**

Returns the UI code for the shiny application.

---

simulate_function	<i>A function to simulate frequency - severity of insurance claims. The function applies severity cap, reinsurance structure for each and every loss claim, reinsurance structure for each and aggregate claims. The function allows for piecewise pareto slices.</i>
-------------------	---

---

### Description

A function to simulate frequency - severity of insurance claims. The function applies severity cap, reinsurance structure for each and every loss claim, reinsurance structure for each and aggregate claims. The function allows for piecewise pareto slices.

### Usage

```
simulate_function(
  numOfSimulations,
  freq_params,
  sev_params,
  seedSetBinary,
  seedValue,
  freqDistr,
  sevDistr,
  paretoSlice,
  pareto_slice_times,
  slice_pareto_alphas,
  slice_pareto_x_ms,
  sevCapBinary,
  sev_cap_amount,
  reinsuranceStructureEEL,
  reinsurance_structure_eel_deductible_amount,
  reinsurance_structure_eel_limit_amount,
  reinsuranceStructureAL,
  reinsurance_structure_al_deductible_amount,
  reinsurance_structure_al_limit_amount,
  reinsuranceStructureLimitedReinstatements,
  reinsuranceStructureReinstatementLimit,
  multiprocessing
)
```

### Arguments

numOfSimulations	The number of simulations to run.
freq_params	A vector of the frequency distribution parameters.
sev_params	A vector of the severity distribution parameters.
seedSetBinary	True if there is a fixed seed, otherwise false.



seedValue	The seed value.
freqDistr	The frequency distribution. Options are as per the freq_dist_options.
sevDistr	The severity distribution. Options are as per the sev_dist_options.
paretoSlice	True if there is Pareto slicing.
pareto_slice_times	The number of Pareto slices.
slice_pareto_alphas	A vector of Pareto slices' alpha parameters.
slice_pareto_x_ms	A vector of Pareto slices' x_m parameters.
sevCapBinary	True if there is a severity cap.
sev_cap_amount	The severity cap amount.
reinsuranceStructureEEL	The chosen reinsurance structure for each and every loss claim.
reinsurance_structure_eel_deductible_amount	The deductible for each and every loss reinsurance structure.
reinsurance_structure_eel_limit_amount	The limit for each and every loss reinsurance structure.
reinsuranceStructureAL	The chosen reinsurance structure for aggregate claims.
reinsurance_structure_al_deductible_amount	The deductible for aggregate reinsurance structure.
reinsurance_structure_al_limit_amount	The limit for aggregate reinsurance structure.
reinsuranceStructureLimitedReinstatements	True if there is a limit in reinstatements, otherwise false.
reinsuranceStructureReinstatementLimit	The reinstatement limit.
multiprocessing	True if multiprocessing is used, otherwise false.

**Value**

A data frame with claims counts, ceded claims and the number of reinstatements used.

---

SlicedGammaParetoCappedMean

*Sliced Gamma Pareto capped mean*

---

**Description**

Sliced Gamma Pareto capped mean

**Usage**

```
SlicedGammaParetoCappedMean(cap, GShape, GRate, SlicePoint, PShape)
```

**Arguments**

cap	A positive real number - the claim severity cap.
GShape	A positive real number - the shape parameter of the attritional Claim Severity's Gamma distribution.
GRate	A positive real number - the rate parameter of the attritional Claim Severity's Gamma distribution.
SlicePoint	A positive real number - the slice point and the scale parameter of the tail Claim Severity's Pareto distribution.
PShape	A positive real number - the shape parameter of the tail Claim Severity's Pareto distribution.

**Value**

The mean of the claim severity capped at cap with an attritional claim Gamma distribution with parameters GShape and GRate and a large claim Pareto distribution with parameters SlicePoint and PShape.

**Examples**

```
SlicedGammaParetoCappedMean(3000,1,0.0005,1000,1.2)
SlicedGammaParetoCappedMean(1000,1.1,0.0006,2000,1.6)
SlicedGammaParetoCappedMean(2000,1.2,0.0004,3000,1.4)
```

---

SlicedGammaParetoMean *Sliced Gamma Pareto mean*

---

**Description**

Sliced Gamma Pareto mean

**Usage**

```
SlicedGammaParetoMean(GShape, GRate, SlicePoint, PShape)
```

**Arguments**

GShape	A positive real number - the shape parameter of the attritional Claim Severity's Gamma distribution.
GRate	A positive real number - the rate parameter of the attritional Claim Severity's Gamma distribution.
SlicePoint	A positive real number - the slice point and the scale parameter of the tail Claim Severity's Pareto distribution.
PShape	A positive real number - the Shape parameter of the tail Claim Severity's Pareto distribution.

**Value**

The mean of the claim severity with an attritional claim Gamma distribution with parameters GShape and GRate and a large claim Pareto distribution with parameters SlicePoint and PShape.

**Examples**

```
SlicedGammaParetoMean(1,0.0005,1000,1.2)
SlicedGammaParetoMean(1.1,0.0006,2000,1.6)
SlicedGammaParetoMean(1.2,0.0004,3000,1.4)
```

---

SlicedLNormParetoCappedMean

*Sliced LogNormal Pareto capped mean*

---

**Description**

Sliced LogNormal Pareto capped mean

**Usage**

```
SlicedLNormParetoCappedMean(cap, mu, sigma, SlicePoint, shape)
```

**Arguments**

cap	A positive real number - the claim severity cap.
mu	A real number - the first parameter of the attritional Claim Severity's LogNormal distribution.
sigma	A positive real number - the second parameter of the attritional Claim Severity's LogNormal distribution.
SlicePoint	A positive real number - the slice point and the scale parameter of the tail Claim Severity's Pareto distribution.
shape	A positive real number - the shape parameter of the tail Claim Severity's Pareto distribution.

**Value**

The mean of the claim severity capped at cap with an attritional claim LogNormal distribution with parameters mu and sigma and a large claim Pareto distribution with parameters SlicePoint and shape.

**Examples**

```
SlicedLNormParetoCappedMean(1200,6,1.5,1000,1.2)
SlicedLNormParetoCappedMean(2500,6.5,1.4,2000,1.6)
SlicedLNormParetoCappedMean(4000,7,1.6,3000,1.4)
```

---

SlicedLNormParetoMean *Sliced LogNormal Pareto mean*

---

**Description**

Sliced LogNormal Pareto mean

**Usage**

SlicedLNormParetoMean(mu, sigma, SlicePoint, shape)

**Arguments**

mu	A real number - the first parameter of the attritional Claim Severity's LogNormal distribution.
sigma	A positive real number - the second parameter of the attritional Claim Severity's LogNormal distribution.
SlicePoint	A positive real number - the slice point and the scale parameter of the tail Claim Severity's Pareto distribution.
shape	A positive real number - the shape parameter of the tail Claim Severity's Pareto distribution.

**Value**

The mean of the claim severity with an attritional claim LogNormal distribution with parameters mu and sigma and a large claim Pareto distribution with parameters SlicePoint and shape.

**Examples**

```
SlicedLNormParetoMean(6,1.5,1000,1.2)
SlicedLNormParetoMean(6.5,1.4,2000,1.6)
SlicedLNormParetoMean(7,1.6,3000,1.4)
```

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