

# Package ‘MOMA’

July 25, 2025

**Title** Multi Omic Master Regulator Analysis

**Version** 1.21.0

**Description** This package implements the inference of candidate master regulator proteins from multi-omics' data (MOMA) algorithm, as well as ancillary analysis and visualization functions.

**Depends** R (>= 4.0)

**License** GPL-3

**Encoding** UTF-8

**LazyData** true

**BugReports** <https://github.com/califano-lab/MOMA/issues>

**RoxygenNote** 7.1.0

**biocViews** Software, NetworkEnrichment, NetworkInference, Network, FeatureExtraction, Clustering, FunctionalGenomics, Transcriptomics, SystemsBiology

**Imports** circlize, cluster, ComplexHeatmap, dplyr, ggplot2, graphics, grid, grDevices, magrittr, methods, MKmisc, MultiAssayExperiment, parallel, qvalue, RColorBrewer, readr, reshape2, rlang, stats, stringr, tibble, tidyr, utils

**Suggests** BiocStyle, knitr, rmarkdown, testthat, viper

**VignetteBuilder** knitr

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|                   |                                                                                                                      |
|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <i>areaEnrich</i> | <i>aREA.enrich Compute aREA enrichment between all pairwise combinations of VIPER proteins and gene-level events</i> |
|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

## Description

*aREA.enrich* Compute aREA enrichment between all pairwise combinations of VIPER proteins and gene-level events

## Usage

```
areaEnrich(events.mat, vipermat, event.type, verbose)
```

## Arguments

|                         |                                                                                           |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <code>events.mat</code> | A Binary 0/1 matrix with columns as samples, and rows as proteins                         |
| <code>vipermat</code>   | A VIPER network of inferred activity scores with columns as samples, and rows as proteins |
| <code>event.type</code> | Name of the event type for printing purposes                                              |
| <code>verbose</code>    | whether to print extra progress statements                                                |

## Value

A matrix of enrichment scores with rows as event/gene names and columns as VIPER protein names

---

|                        |                                                                                                         |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <i>associateEvents</i> | <i>Use 'aREA' to calculate the enrichment between each genomic event - VIPER inferred protein pair.</i> |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

## Description

Requires pre-computed VIPER scores and a binary events matrix. Will use only samples in both event and VIPER matrices.

## Usage

```
associateEvents(
  vipermat,
  events.mat,
  min.events = NA,
  whitelist = NA,
  event.type = c("Amplifications", "Deletions", "Mutations", "Fusions", NA),
  verbose
)
```

**Arguments**

|            |                                                                                   |
|------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| vipermat   | Pre-computed VIPER scores with samples as columns and proteins as rows            |
| events.mat | Binary 0/1 events matrix with samples as columns and genes or events as rows      |
| min.events | Only compute enrichment if the number of samples with these events is GTE to this |
| whitelist  | Only compute associations for events in this list                                 |
| event.type | Name of the event type being analyzed                                             |
| verbose    | whether to print extra progress statements                                        |

**Value**

A matrix of aREA scores, dimensions are nrow(events.mat) x nrow(vipermat)

---

|              |                       |
|--------------|-----------------------|
| checkGeneMap | <i>Check Gene Map</i> |
|--------------|-----------------------|

---

**Description**

Check Gene Map

**Usage**

```
checkGeneMap(gene.loc.mapping)
```

**Arguments**

|                  |                                                              |
|------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| gene.loc.mapping | dataframe with gene names, entrez ids and cytoband locations |
|------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|

**Value**

nothing

---

|           |                             |
|-----------|-----------------------------|
| checkList | <i>Check List of Assays</i> |
|-----------|-----------------------------|

---

**Description**

Check List of Assays

**Usage**

```
checkList(assaylist)
```

**Arguments**

|           |                                             |
|-----------|---------------------------------------------|
| assaylist | list of assays (viper, cnv, mut and fusion) |
|-----------|---------------------------------------------|

**Value**

updated/filter assaylist obj

---

|          |                                   |
|----------|-----------------------------------|
| checkMAE | <i>Check MultiAssayExperiment</i> |
|----------|-----------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Check MultiAssayExperiment

**Usage**

```
checkMAE(mae)
```

**Arguments**

|     |                             |
|-----|-----------------------------|
| mae | MultiAssayExperiment object |
|-----|-----------------------------|

**Value**

updated/filtered MAE

---

|               |                       |
|---------------|-----------------------|
| checkPathways | <i>Check Pathways</i> |
|---------------|-----------------------|

---

**Description**

Check Pathways

**Usage**

```
checkPathways(pathways, x, type)
```

**Arguments**

|          |                                                                                                                      |
|----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| pathways | A named list of lists. Each named list represents interactions between proteins (keys) and their associated partners |
| x        | the MAE or Assaylist                                                                                                 |
| type     | whether x is MAE or Assaylist                                                                                        |

**Value**

nothing

---

|              |                      |
|--------------|----------------------|
| clusterRange | <i>Cluster Range</i> |
|--------------|----------------------|

---

### Description

This function generate an cluster structure with 'k' groups and computes the cluster reliability score where 'k' is a range of values

### Usage

```
clusterRange(
  dis,
  range = c(2, 100),
  step = 1,
  cores = 1,
  method = c("pam", "kmeans"),
  data = NULL
)
```

### Arguments

|        |                                                                                        |
|--------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| dis    | Distance object                                                                        |
| range  | vector with start and end 'k'                                                          |
| step   | Integer indicating the incremental number of clusters to add in each iteration         |
| cores  | Maximum number of CPU cores to use                                                     |
| method | Either 'pam' k-medoids or kmeans. Must supply the original data matrix if using kmeans |
| data   | Original data matrix                                                                   |

### Value

list of cluster reliability scores by 'k', 'clustering' (the vector solution) and 'reliability' as well as 'medoids' labels

---

|                    |                                                                        |
|--------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| clusterReliability | <i>Cluster membership reliability estimated by enrichment analysis</i> |
|--------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

### Description

This function estimates the cluster membership reliability using aREA

### Usage

```
clusterReliability(
  cluster,
  similarity,
  xlim = NULL,
  method = c("element", "cluster", "global")
)
```

**Arguments**

|            |                                                                                                        |
|------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| cluster    | Vector of cluster memberships or list of cluster memberships                                           |
| similarity | Similarity matrix                                                                                      |
| xlim       | Optional vector of 2 components indicating the limits for computing AUC                                |
| method     | Character string indicating the method to compute reliability, either by element, by cluster or global |

**Value**

Reliability score for each element

---

|                  |                             |
|------------------|-----------------------------|
| cnvScoreStouffer | <i>Integrate CNV scores</i> |
|------------------|-----------------------------|

---

**Description**

Integrate CNV scores

**Usage**

```
cnvScoreStouffer(
  mapping,
  diggit.interactions,
  cytoband = TRUE,
  from.p = FALSE,
  pos.nes.only = TRUE
)
```

**Arguments**

|                     |                                                                                                                                                             |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| mapping             | a named vector of genomic locations/cytoband IDs. names are the gene names for each—i.e. a many to one mapping from HUGO or entrez IDs to cytoband location |
| diggit.interactions | list indexed by MR/TF name in Entrez Space each points to a named vector of NES / z-scores associated with entrez IDs for each interacting event.           |
| cytoband            | Boolean to use cytoband locations for computing final integrated score                                                                                      |
| from.p              | Boolean, set TRUE if diggit.interaction values are p-values instead of z-scores                                                                             |
| pos.nes.only        | Boolean, only consider positive DIGGIT association scores when ranking candidate MRs (default=TRUE)                                                         |

**Value**

A vector of z-scores, named by the Master Regulators in 'diggit.interactions'

---

|                  |                                                                                                      |
|------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| conditionalModel | <i>Implements the conditional Bayes model to combine VIPER scores with diggit and pathway scores</i> |
|------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

### Description

Implements the conditional Bayes model to combine VIPER scores with diggit and pathway scores

### Usage

```
conditionalModel(viper.scores, diggit.scores, pathway.scores)
```

### Arguments

|                |                                                                                                                               |
|----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| viper.scores   | numeric Vector                                                                                                                |
| diggit.scores  | List indexed by type char, with numeric score vectors in [0,R+] for each                                                      |
| pathway.scores | List , double indexed by each pathway dataset, then with type char. Each points to a numeric score vectors in [0,R+] for each |

### Value

a named vector of empirical p-values for each protein/candidate Master Regulator

---

|              |                                              |
|--------------|----------------------------------------------|
| conditionalP | <i>Get the conditional p-value of a gene</i> |
|--------------|----------------------------------------------|

---

### Description

Get the conditional p-value of a gene

### Usage

```
conditionalP(gene.name, condition.on, x)
```

### Arguments

|              |                                                                    |
|--------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| gene.name    | Character                                                          |
| condition.on | named Vector of scores for the distribution we are conditioning ON |
| x            | named Vector of scores for the dependent distribution              |

### Value

a numeric p-value between 0 and 1

---

|            |                                                               |
|------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| empiricalP | <i>Get the empirical p-value from a distribution (vector)</i> |
|------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Get the empirical p-value from a distribution (vector)

**Usage**

```
empiricalP(gene.name, x)
```

**Arguments**

|           |                                             |
|-----------|---------------------------------------------|
| gene.name | Character                                   |
| x         | named Vector of scores for the distribution |

**Value**

a numeric p-value between 0 and 1

---

|                 |                                           |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|
| example.gbm.mae | <i>Glioblastoma (GBM) Example Dataset</i> |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

MultiAssayExperiment Object containing all the genomic assays needed to run the example code for MOMA

**Usage**

```
example.gbm.mae
```

**Format**

An MultiAssayExperiment object with 4 different sets of GBM assays

**viper** matrix of viper scores with samples in columns and regulators across the rows

**mut** matrix of samples and genes with potential mutations. 0 for no mutation, 1 for presence of some non-silent mutation

**cnv** matrix of samples and genes with copy number variant scores

---

|                 |                                                                   |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| fitCurvePercent | <i>Fit based on fractional overall coverage of genomic events</i> |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

### Description

Fit based on fractional overall coverage of genomic events

### Usage

```
fitCurvePercent(sweep, frac = 0.85)
```

### Arguments

|       |                                                                       |
|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| sweep | Numeric vector of genomic coverage values, named by -k- threshold     |
| frac  | Fraction of coverage to use as a threshold (default .85 = 85 percent) |

### Value

The -k- integer where coverage is acheived

---

|              |                                    |
|--------------|------------------------------------|
| gbm.pathways | <i>Glioblastoma (GBM) Pathways</i> |
|--------------|------------------------------------|

---

### Description

Object containing information about the biological pathways that will be used in the analysis

### Usage

```
gbm.pathways
```

### Format

A list of lists named "cindy" and "preppi" respectively

**cindy** list of regulators, each with a set of modulators and p values representing their CINDY inferred association

**preppi** list of regulators, each with a set of potential binding partners and PREPPI inferred p values for probability of binding

gene.map

*Gene Location Mapping***Description**

Table used for converting between different forms of gene information. Downloaded from HGNC's custom download portal using the "Approved Symbol", "NCBI Gene ID", "Chromosome" and "Ensembl Gene ID" curated data options and only those with "Approved" status. Updated December 2019.

**Usage**

gene.map

**Format**

A Data frame with 4 columns

**Gene.Symbol** Approved Symbol gene name

**Entrez.IDs** NCBI Gene ID

**Cytoband** Chromosome location

**Ensembl** Ensembl gene ID

@source <https://www.genenames.org/download/custom/>

genomicPlotSmall

*Make small genomic plot***Description**

Make small genomic plot

**Usage**

```
genomicPlotSmall(input.df, fraction = 0.85, tissue.cluster = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

input.df : tissue.coverage.df with mean, k, fraction and unique events.

fraction : what fraction coverage to use for genomic curve threshold

tissue.cluster : which cluster subsample to look at

**Value**

output .png

---

|             |                                     |
|-------------|-------------------------------------|
| getCoverage | <i>Get coverage of interactions</i> |
|-------------|-------------------------------------|

---

### Description

Get coverage of interactions

### Usage

```
getCoverage(
  MomaObject,
  cMR.ranking,
  viper.samples,
  topN = 100,
  mutation.filter = NULL,
  verbose = FALSE
)
```

### Arguments

|                 |                                                             |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| MomaObject      | A numeric vector with cluster membership, names are samples |
| cMR.ranking     | A vector entrez IDs, in order                               |
| viper.samples   | Calculate the genomic coverage only for these sample        |
| topN            | Compute coverage for only the top -N- Master Regulators     |
| mutation.filter | Retain only mutation events in this (positive) list         |

### Value

A list of lists, indexed by sample name, with coverage statistics for each sample

---

|              |                                                                            |
|--------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| getDataFrame | <i>Helper function to get data frame for bar plot plot.events function</i> |
|--------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

### Description

Helper function to get data frame for bar plot plot.events function

### Usage

```
getDataFrame(
  data,
  highlight.genes,
  genomeBand_2_gene,
  max.muts = 10,
  max.cnv = 5
)
```

**Arguments**

|                                |                                                                                                     |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <code>data</code>              | data.frame with \$type, \$id, \$Freq per event                                                      |
| <code>highlight.genes</code>   | genes to look for in mutations/cnv lists (if looking for specific genes because of prior knowledge) |
| <code>genomeBand_2_gene</code> | mapping of genomic location IDs to gene name: vector of HUGO gene ids, named by genomic loci        |
| <code>max.muts</code>          | maximum number of mutations to get per sample, default is 10                                        |
| <code>max.cnv</code>           | maximum number of cnvs to per sample, default is 5                                                  |

**Value**

ordered data frame with each genomic event and it's frequency

---

```
getDiggitEmpiricalQvalues
```

*Compute the empirical q-values of each genomic-event/VIPER gene pair*

---

**Description**

Use against the background distribution of associations with a given set of 'null' VIPER genes (i.e. low activity TFs)

**Usage**

```
getDiggitEmpiricalQvalues(vipermat, nes, null.TFs, alternative = "both")
```

**Arguments**

|                          |                                                                                                         |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <code>vipermat</code>    | viper inferences matrix, samples are columns, rows are TF entrez gene IDs                               |
| <code>nes</code>         | scores for each mutation (rows) against each TF (columns)                                               |
| <code>null.TFs</code>    | low-importance TFs used to calculate null distributions                                                 |
| <code>alternative</code> | Alternative defaults to 'both' : significant p-values can come from both sides of the null distribution |

**Value**

A named list of qvalues for each TF/cMR protein. Each entry contains a vector of q-values for all associated events; names are gene ids

---

|                   |                            |
|-------------------|----------------------------|
| getEmpiricalQvals | <i>Get empirical qvals</i> |
|-------------------|----------------------------|

---

**Description**

Get empirical qvals

**Usage**

```
getEmpiricalQvals(test.statistics, null.statistics, alternative = "both")
```

**Arguments**

|                 |                                                       |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| test.statistics | P-values generated from the test comparisons          |
| null.statistics | P-values generated under the null (permutation) model |
| alternative     | Optional : 1 or 2 tails used to generate the p-value  |

**Value**

A list with both the qvalues and empirical p-values from the supplied test and null stats

---

|                |                         |
|----------------|-------------------------|
| getPvalsMatrix | <i>Utility function</i> |
|----------------|-------------------------|

---

**Description**

Utility function

**Usage**

```
getPvalsMatrix(corrected.scores)
```

**Arguments**

|                  |                                                   |
|------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| corrected.scores | - corrected p-values processed by 'qvals' package |
|------------------|---------------------------------------------------|

**Value**

A matrix of p-values for scores between genes/events (rows) and TFs (columns)

getSubtypeEventTables *Helper function to get subtype specific events*

### Description

### Helper function to get subtype specific events

## Usage

```
getSubtypeEventTables(saturation.data, sample.clustering, checkpoints)
```

## Arguments

|                                |                                                                                                                                                               |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <code>saturation.data</code>   | : genomic saturation object from MOMA. List indexed by cluster then sample then regulator with the number of events associated with each additional regulator |
| <code>sample.clustering</code> | : clustering vector with sample names and cluster designations                                                                                                |
| <code>checkpoints</code>       | : from <code>momaObj</code>                                                                                                                                   |

## Value

a table that has counts of how many times a particular event happens in a cluster

|                   |                                           |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| integrateFunction | <i>Numerical integration of functions</i> |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------------|

### Description

Integrates numerically a function over a range using the trapezoid method

## Usage

```
integrateFunction(f, xmin, xmax, steps = 100, ...)
```

## Arguments

|       |                                                    |
|-------|----------------------------------------------------|
| f     | Function of 1 variable (first argument)            |
| xmin  | Number indicating the min x value                  |
| xmax  | Number indicating the max x value                  |
| steps | Integer indicating the number of steps to evaluate |
| ...   | Additional arguments for f                         |

## Value

Number

---

|             |                                          |
|-------------|------------------------------------------|
| integrateTZ | <i>Integration with trapezoid method</i> |
|-------------|------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

This function integrate over a numerical range using the trapezoid method

**Usage**

```
integrateTZ(x, y)
```

**Arguments**

|   |                            |
|---|----------------------------|
| x | Numeric vector of x values |
| y | Numeric vector of y values |

**Value**

Number

---

|                |                                                          |
|----------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| makeCoverageDf | <i>Helper function for making the coverage dataframe</i> |
|----------------|----------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Helper function for making the coverage dataframe

**Usage**

```
makeCoverageDf(coverage.list, cutoff)
```

**Arguments**

|               |                                                                      |
|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| coverage.list | : List indexed by sample name, contains mut/fus/amp/del interactions |
| cutoff        | : number of regulators to include                                    |

**Value**

dataframe with each sample and which events are captured by the checkpoint mrs

---

|                     |                                                                    |
|---------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| makeSaturationPlots | <i>Main function to generate the summary plots of the analysis</i> |
|---------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Main function to generate the summary plots of the analysis

**Usage**

```
makeSaturationPlots(
  momaObj,
  clustering.solution = NULL,
  important.genes = NULL,
  fCNV = NULL,
  max.events = 30
)
```

**Arguments**

|                     |                                                                                                                        |
|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| momaObj             | : momaObj that has already run the saturationCalculation function                                                      |
| clustering.solution | : clustering vector with sample names and cluster designations                                                         |
| important.genes     | : vector of gene names to prioritize when plotting. Can be general genes of interest, oncogenes, tumor suppressors etc |
| fCNV                | : vector of confirmed functional CNVs if calculated. Will filter for only those CNVs                                   |
| max.events          | : maximum number of events to plot for the oncoplots                                                                   |

**Value**

object with both types of summary plot for each subtype

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
makeSaturationPlots(momaObj, max.events = 20)

## End(Not run)
```

---

|           |                                                   |
|-----------|---------------------------------------------------|
| mapEntrez | <i>Convert from entrez ids to hugo gene names</i> |
|-----------|---------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Convert from entrez ids to hugo gene names

**Usage**

```
mapEntrez(entrez.ids)
```

**Arguments**

`entrez.ids` : vector of entrez ids requires hugo2entrez to be loaded

**Value**

: vector of hugo gene names

**See Also**

[mapHugo](#)

**Examples**

```
mapEntrez(c("29974", "5728"))
```

---

|         |                                                   |
|---------|---------------------------------------------------|
| mapHugo | <i>Convert from hugo gene names to entrez ids</i> |
|---------|---------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Convert from hugo gene names to entrez ids

**Usage**

```
mapHugo(hugo.ids)
```

**Arguments**

`hugo.ids` : vector of hugo gene names, requires hugo2entrez to be loaded

**Value**

: vector of entrez ids

**See Also**

[mapEntrez](#)

**Examples**

```
mapHugo(c("A1CF", "PTEN"))
```

---

|                  |                                        |
|------------------|----------------------------------------|
| mapScoresCnvBand | <i>Map scores to cytoband location</i> |
|------------------|----------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Map scores to cytoband location

**Usage**

```
mapScoresCnvBand(
  mapping,
  diggit.interactions,
  from.p = FALSE,
  pos.nes.only = TRUE
)
```

**Arguments**

|                     |                                                                                                                                                                           |
|---------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| mapping             | a named vector of genomic locations/cytoband IDs. names are the gene names for each—i.e. a many to one mapping from HUGO or entrez IDs to cytoband location               |
| diggit.interactions | list indexed by MR/TF name in Entrez Space                                                                                                                                |
| from.p              | DIGGIT interactions are in p-value format instead of z-score (default=FALSE)                                                                                              |
| pos.nes.only        | Only consider positive associations with NES scores (default=TRUE) each points to a named vector of NES / z-scores associated with entrez IDs for each interacting event. |

**Value**

A list of input scores, now named by cytoband location

---

|           |                                               |
|-----------|-----------------------------------------------|
| mergeData | <i>Helper function for mergeDataBySubtype</i> |
|-----------|-----------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Helper function for mergeDataBySubtype

**Usage**

```
mergeData(coverage.range, topN)
```

**Arguments**

|                |                                                  |
|----------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| coverage.range | : genomic saturation for a particular subtype    |
| topN           | : max number of top regulators to search through |

**Value**

dataframe with coverage data for genomic events

---

|                    |                                                                                                    |
|--------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| mergeDataBySubtype | Create data frame from coverage data, including number of total events 'covered' and unique events |
|--------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

### Description

Create data frame from coverage data, including number of total events 'covered' and unique events

### Usage

```
mergeDataBySubtype(genomic.saturation, sample.clustering, topN = 100)
```

### Arguments

genomic.saturation  
: data from genomic saturation function

sample.clustering  
: clustering vector with sample names and cluster designations

topN  
: number of regulators to look through. default is 100

### Value

dataframe with coverage data for genomic events

---

|                        |                                                                                                                                  |
|------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| mergeGenomicSaturation | <i>mergeGenomicSaturation</i> Create data frame from coverage data, including number of total events 'covered' and unique events |
|------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

### Description

mergeGenomicSaturation Create data frame from coverage data, including number of total events 'covered' and unique events

### Usage

```
mergeGenomicSaturation(coverage.range, topN)
```

### Arguments

coverage.range List indexed by sample, then sub-indexed by # of master regulators, then by event type (mut/amp/del/fus). Holds all events by sample

topN Maximum number of master regulators to compute coverage

### Value

A data frame with summary statistics for genomic saturation at each k

---

|            |                        |
|------------|------------------------|
| mergeLists | <i>Helper function</i> |
|------------|------------------------|

---

**Description**

Helper function

**Usage**

```
mergeLists(l1, l2)
```

**Arguments**

|    |        |
|----|--------|
| l1 | list 1 |
| l2 | list 2 |

**Value**

single merged list

---

|            |                    |
|------------|--------------------|
| Moma-class | <i>MOMA Object</i> |
|------------|--------------------|

---

**Description**

Main class encapsulating the input data and logic of the MOMA algorithm

**Fields**

viper matrix of inferred activity score inferred by viper

mut binary mutation matrix 1 for presence of mutation, 0 for not, NA if not determined

cnv matrix of cnv values. Can be binary or a range.

fusions binary matrix of fusion events if applicable

pathways list of pathways/connections to consider as extra evidence in the analysis

gene.blacklist character vector of genes to not include because of high mutation frequency

output.folder character vector of location to save files if desired

gene.loc.mapping data frame of gene names, entrez ids and cytoband locations

nes field for saving Normalized Enrichment Matrices from the associate events step

interactions field for saving the MR-interactions list

clustering.results results from clustering are saved here

ranks results field for ranking of MRs based on event association analysis

hypotheses results field for saving events that have enough occurrences to be considered

genomic.saturation results field for genomic saturation analysis

coverage.summaryStats results field for genomic saturation analysis

checkpoints results field with the MRs determined to be the checkpoint for each cluster

sample.clustering field to save sample clustering vector. Numbers are cluster assignments, names are sample ids

## Methods

```
Cluster(clus.eval = c("reliability", "silhouette"), use.parallel = FALSE, cores = 1)
  Cluster the samples after applying the MOMA weights to the VIPER scores
makeInteractions( genomic.event.types = c("amp", "del", "mut", "fus"), cindy.only = FALSE )
  Make interaction web for significant MRs based on their associated events
Rank( use.cindy = TRUE, genomic.event.types = c("amp", "del", "mut", "fus"), use.parallel = FALSE, cores = 1 )
  Rank MRs based on DIGGIT scores and number of associated events
runDIGGIT(fCNV = NULL, cnvthr = 0.5, min.events = 4, verbose = FALSE) Run DIGGIT association function to get associations for driver genomic events
saturationCalculation( clustering.solution = NULL, cov.fraction = 0.85, topN = 100, verbose = FALSE )
  Calculate the number of MRs it takes to represent the desired coverage fraction of events
```

---

|                 |                                  |
|-----------------|----------------------------------|
| MomaConstructor | <i>MOMA Constructor Function</i> |
|-----------------|----------------------------------|

---

## Description

Create MOMA Object from either a MultiAssayExperiment object or a list of assays. See vignette for more information on how to set up and run the MOMA object

## Usage

```
MomaConstructor(
  x,
  pathways,
  gene.blacklist = NA_character_,
  output.folder = NA_character_,
  gene.loc.mapping = gene.map,
  viperAssay = "viper",
  mutMat = "mut",
  cnvMat = "cnv",
  fusionMat = "fusion"
)
```

## Arguments

|          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| x        | <p>A MultiAssayExperiment object or list object with the following assays: (note: by default assays must have these exact names. Otherwise they can be changed using the viperAssay, mutMat, cnvMat and fusionMat parameters.)</p> <p><b>viper</b> VIPER protein activity matrix with samples as columns and rows as protein IDs</p> <p><b>mut</b> An indicator matrix (0/1) of mutation events with samples as columns and genes as rows</p> <p><b>cnv</b> A matrix of CNV scores (typically SNP6 array scores from TCGA) with samples as columns and genes as rows</p> <p><b>fusion</b> An indicator matrix (0/1) of fusion events with samples as columns and genes as rows</p> |
| pathways | <p>A named list of lists. Each named list represents interactions between proteins (keys) and their associated partners</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |

`gene.blacklist` A vector of genes to exclude from the analysis  
`output.folder` Location to store output and intermediate results  
`gene.loc.mapping`  
                   A data.frame of band locations and Entrez IDs  
`viperAssay`      name associated with the viper assay in the assay object  
`mutMat`          name associated with the mutation matrix in the assay object  
`cnvMat`          name associated with the cnv matrix in the assay object  
`fusionMat`      name associated with the fusion matrix in the assay object

### Value

an instance of class `Moma`

### Examples

```
momaObj <- MomaConstructor(example.gbm.mae, gbm.pathways)
```

---

|                     |                                 |
|---------------------|---------------------------------|
| <code>mutSig</code> | <i>MutSig Blacklisted genes</i> |
|---------------------|---------------------------------|

---

### Description

List of genes to not include in the DIGGIT mutation inference because they have been found to be mutated more often than expected by chance given background mutation processes.

### Usage

```
mutSig
```

### Format

A character vector of Entrez Gene IDs

### Source

<https://software.broadinstitute.org/cancer/cga/mutsig>

---

|               |                                                                             |
|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| oncoprintPlot | <i>Function to plot genomic events in the style of oncoPrint/cBioPortal</i> |
|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

## Description

Function to plot genomic events in the style of oncoPrint/cBioPortal

## Usage

```
oncoprintPlot(
  summary.vec,
  snpmat.thisClus,
  amps.thisClus,
  dels.thisClus,
  fusions.thisClus,
  important.genes,
  band2gene,
  max.events,
  k
)
```

## Arguments

|                  |                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| summary.vec      | : named vector of the counts, named 'Event name': 'Type' where type is 'mut', 'amp', 'del', 'fus'. Mutations are in Entrez ID Amp/Deletion CNV events are in genomic band location |
| snpmat.thisClus  | : SNP matrix subset to samples in current cluster                                                                                                                                  |
| amps.thisClus    | : CNV matrix subset to samples in current cluster (just amplifications)                                                                                                            |
| dels.thisClus    | : CNV matrix subset to samples in current cluster (just deletions)                                                                                                                 |
| fusions.thisClus | : Fusion matrix subset to samples in current cluster                                                                                                                               |
| important.genes  | : well known genes to highlight in the analysis                                                                                                                                    |
| band2gene        | : mapping of genomic location IDs to gene name: vector of HUGO gene ids, named by genomic location                                                                                 |
| max.events       | : maximum number of events to plot for the oncoplots                                                                                                                               |
| k                | : current cluster number                                                                                                                                                           |

## Value

oncoprint event plot

---

pathwayDiggItIntersect

*Combine DIGGIT inferences with pathway knowledge*


---

### Description

Combine DIGGIT inferences with pathway knowledge

### Usage

```
pathwayDiggItIntersect(diggIt.int, pathway, pos.nes.only = TRUE, cores = 1)
```

### Arguments

|              |                                                                                             |
|--------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| diggIt.int   | List of interactions between MRs - Genomic events, inferred by DIGGIT                       |
| pathway      | - a list indexed by TF/MR entrez ID, contains the named vector of p-values for interactions |
| pos.nes.only | Only use positive associations between MR activity and presence of events (default = True)  |
| cores        | Number of cores to use if parallel is selected                                              |

### Value

numeric vector, zscores for each TF/MR

---

plotEvents

*Plot barchart of genomic events*


---

### Description

Plot barchart of genomic events

### Usage

```
plotEvents(
  summary.vec,
  highlight.genes = NULL,
  genomeBand_2_gene = NULL,
  samples.total,
  max.muts = 10,
  max.cnv = 5
)
```

**Arguments**

summary.vec : named vector of the counts, named 'Event name': 'Type' where type is 'mut', 'amp', 'del', 'fus'. Mutations are in Entrez ID Amp/Deletion CNV events are in genomic band location

highlight.genes : well known genes to highlight in the analysis in

genomeBand\_2\_gene : mapping of genomic location IDs to gene name: vector of HUGO gene ids, named by genomic loci

samples.total : number of samples in the subtype, used to calculate percentages

max.muts : maximum number of mutations to get per sample, default is 10

max.cnv : maximum number of cnvs to per sample, default is 5

**Value**

plot object

---

|     |                                                                                                                                            |
|-----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| rea | <i>This function calculates an Enrichment Score of Association based on how the features rank on the samples sorted by a specific gene</i> |
|-----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

This function calculates an Enrichment Score of Association based on how the features rank on the samples sorted by a specific gene

**Usage**

```
rea(eset, regulon, minsize = 1, maxsize = Inf, event.type = NA, verbose)
```

**Arguments**

eset Numerical matrix

regulon A list with genomic features as its names and samples as its entries, indicating presence of event

minsize The minimum number of events to use when calculating enrichment

maxsize The maximum number of events to use when calculating enrichment

event.type Type of event being analyzed

verbose whether to print extra progress statements

**Value**

A list containing two elements:

**groups** Regulon-specific NULL model containing the enrichment scores

**ss** Direction of the regulon-specific NULL model

---

|         |                                                                                                                               |
|---------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| reaNULL | <i>This function generates the NULL model function, which computes the normalized enrichment score and associated p-value</i> |
|---------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

### Description

This function generates the NULL model function, which computes the normalized enrichment score and associated p-value

### Usage

```
reaNULL(regulon, minsize = 1, maxsize = Inf)
```

### Arguments

|         |                                                                      |
|---------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| regulon | A list with genomic features as its names and samples as its entries |
| minsize | Minimum number of event (or size of regulon)                         |
| maxsize | Maximum number of event (or size of regulon)                         |

### Value

A list of functions to compute NES and p-value

---

|                  |                                                                              |
|------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| sampleNameFilter | <i>Retain TCGA sample ids without the final letter designation ('A/B/C')</i> |
|------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

### Description

Retain TCGA sample ids without the final letter designation ('A/B/C')

### Usage

```
sampleNameFilter(input, desired.len = 15)
```

### Arguments

|             |                                                                                                                                                    |
|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| input       | Matrix of expression or protein activity scores. Columns are sample names, rows are genes. Input can also just be an input vector of sample names. |
| desired.len | length to reduce strings to. Default is 15 because of TCGA naming conventions                                                                      |

### Value

An identical matrix with new (shorter) column names, or a vector with the shortened names.

### Examples

```
sample.names <- c("TCGA-14-1825-01A", "TCGA-76-4931-01B", "TCGA-06-5418-01A")
sampleNameFilter(sample.names)
```

---

|               |                                                                                                                                  |
|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| sampleOverlap | <i>The core function to compute which sample-specific alterations overlap with genomic events that are explained via DIGGIT.</i> |
|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

## Description

The core function to compute which sample-specific alterations overlap with genomic events that are explained via DIGGIT.

## Usage

```
sampleOverlap(
  MomaObject,
  viper.samples,
  selected.tfs,
  interaction.map,
  cnv.threshold = 0.5,
  mutation.filter = NULL,
  idx.range = NULL,
  verbose = FALSE
)
```

## Arguments

|                 |                                                                                                                                       |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MomaObject      | Object reference of momaRunner class                                                                                                  |
| viper.samples   | Sample vector to restrict sample-specific analysis to                                                                                 |
| selected.tfs    | Transcription factors being analyzed                                                                                                  |
| interaction.map | List object of events 'covered' by the supplied interactions of type mut/amp/del/fus                                                  |
| cnv.threshold   | Numeric absolute value to threshold SNP6 and/or GISTIC or other CNV scores. Above that absolute value is considered a positive event. |
| mutation.filter | A vector of whitelisted mutation events, in entrez gene IDs                                                                           |
| idx.range       | Number of tfs to check for genomic saturation calculation, default is 1253                                                            |
| verbose         | Output status during the run (default=FALSE)                                                                                          |

## Value

A list of lists, indexed by sample name, with coverage statistics/data for each sample

---

sigInteractorsDIGGIT     *Filter interactions from NES (DIGGIT) scores and corresponding background-corrected scores.*

---

### Description

Use this version in the Bayes model to rank TFs

### Usage

```
sigInteractorsDIGGIT(
  corrected.scores,
  nes.scores,
  cindy,
  p.thresh = 0.05,
  cindy.only = TRUE
)
```

### Arguments

|                  |                                                                                         |
|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| corrected.scores | A list indexed by the genomic event/gene with corresponding pvals and qvals for each TF |
| nes.scores       | Matrix with tfs as columns, rows are genomic events                                     |
| cindy            | CINDy algorithm output matrix                                                           |
| p.thresh         | P-value threshold (default=0.05)                                                        |
| cindy.only       | Consider only CINDy validated interactions (default=TRUE)                               |

### Value

a list (indexed by VIPER protein) of significant genomic interactions and associated pvals over the background (null TF) model, and NES scores

---

sREA     *Simple one-tail rank based enrichment analysis sREA (for cluster analysis)*

---

### Description

This function performs simple 1-tail rank based enrichment analysis

### Usage

```
sREA(signatures, groups)
```

### Arguments

|            |                                                       |
|------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| signatures | Numeric matrix of signatures                          |
| groups     | List containing the groups as vectors of sample names |

**Value**

Matrix of Normalized Enrichment Zcores

---

|                   |                                                                 |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| stoufferIntegrate | <i>dispatch method for either CNV location corrected or SNV</i> |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

dispatch method for either CNV location corrected or SNV

**Usage**

```
stoufferIntegrate(interactions, cytoband.map = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

|              |                                                             |
|--------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| interactions | List of MR - Genomic Event interactions, inferred by DIGGIT |
| cytoband.map | Data.frame mapping Entrez.IDs to cytoband locations         |

**Value**

Z-scores for each MR

---

|                         |                                                                                               |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| stoufferIntegrateDiggIt | <i>Use Stouffer's method to combine z-scores of DIGGIT interactions for each cMR protein.</i> |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

This function combines only positively associated DIGGIT scores by default to create a culmulative DIGGIT score for each cMR.

**Usage**

```
stoufferIntegrateDiggIt(interactions, from.p = FALSE, pos.nes.only = TRUE)
```

**Arguments**

|              |                                                                                |
|--------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| interactions | A list indexed by TF, includes z-scores or p-values for each interacting event |
| from.p       | Integrate p-values or z-scores (default z-scores; from.p = FALSE)              |
| pos.nes.only | Use only positive NES scores to rank proteins (default TRUE)                   |

**Value**

A list indexed by TF, a stouffer integrated z-score

---

subsetListInteractions

*Helper function: subset a list to the set of keys supplied return the names of interactions with positive values, in a list structure*

---

### Description

Helper function: subset a list to the set of keys supplied return the names of interactions with positive values, in a list structure

### Usage

```
subsetListInteractions(int.l, keys)
```

### Arguments

|       |                                                                    |
|-------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| int.l | List of interactions, at each index this is a numeric named vector |
| keys  | Keys used to reduce interactions                                   |

### Value

Returns a filtered list of interactions in the same format as the input

---

validDiggItInteractions

*Return a set of events 'covered' by specified cMR-event interactions*

---

### Description

Return a set of events 'covered' by specified cMR-event interactions

### Usage

```
validDiggItInteractions(interactions, gene.loc.mapping, selected.tfs)
```

### Arguments

|                  |                                                                 |
|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| interactions     | List indexed by amp/mut/del/fus from cMRs to interacting events |
| gene.loc.mapping | Data.frame mapping entrezIDs to cytoband locations              |
| selected.tfs     | For each event type list, search within only these cMRS         |

### Value

a list of events 'covered' by the supplied interactions of type mut/amp/del/fus

---

|                |                                                                              |
|----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| viperGetSigTFS | <i>Calculate p-values from pseudo zscores / VIPER aREA scores, threshold</i> |
|----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Calculate p-values from pseudo zscores / VIPER aREA scores, threshold

**Usage**

```
viperGetSigTFS(zscores, fdr.thresh = 0.05)
```

**Arguments**

|            |                                                                          |
|------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| zscores    | Vector of normally distributed z-scores representing protein activities. |
| fdr.thresh | Threshold for false discovery rate, default is 0.05                      |

**Value**

Get the names of proteins with significant z-scores, after multi-hypothesis correction

---

|                  |                                        |
|------------------|----------------------------------------|
| viperGetTFScores | <i>Function to normalize TF scores</i> |
|------------------|----------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Function to normalize TF scores

**Usage**

```
viperGetTFScores(vipermat, fdr.thresh = 0.05)
```

**Arguments**

|            |                                                                         |
|------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| vipermat   | - matrix of VIPER scores with columns as samples, rows as protein names |
| fdr.thresh | - BH-FDR threshold (default 0.05 FDR rate)                              |

**Value**

A vector of normalized z-scores, named by TF id

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